

Bibliography

CHAPTER 1: The Charge of the Pennsylvania's Dependency System

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Act 118 of 2022: Family Finding and Kinship Care (67 P.S. § 7501-7509).

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

CHAPTER 2: Act 118 of 2022: Family Finding

67 Pa.C.S. §§ 7501-7509 Family Finding and Kinship Care.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7503 Family Finding Required.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7502 Family Finding and Kinship Care Definitions.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7501 Family Finding and Kinship Care Legislative Intent.

Family Finding, Pale Blue, Inc, www.familyfinding.org (last visited Nov. 12, 2024).

ACEs and Toxic Stress: Frequently Asked Questions, Center on the Developing Child, Harvard University, <https://developingchild.harvard.edu/resources/aces-and-toxic-stress-frequently-asked-questions> (last visited Nov. 13, 2024).

Toxic Stress, Center on the Developing Child, Harvard University, <https://developingchild.harvard.edu/science/key-concepts/toxic-stress> (last visited Nov. 13, 2024).

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, www.cdc.gov/aces/about/ (last visited Nov. 13, 2024).

Aces Too High, Aces Too High LLC, <https://acestoohigh.com/got-your-ace-score> (last visited Nov. 13, 2024).

CHAPTER 3: The Role of the Judges and Juvenile Court Hearing Officers

Children’s Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania’s Child Dependency System* (2009).

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

Act 118 of 2022; 67 Pa.C.S. § 7501- 7509 Family Finding and Kinship Care.

Therese Roe Lund & Jennifer Renne, *Child Safety: A Guide for Judges and Attorneys* (American Bar Association 2009).

Adoption and Permanency Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2000).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1185 Appointment to Cases.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1187 Authority of Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1190 Stipulations Before Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1405 Stipulations.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1191 Juvenile Court Hearing Officer’s Findings and Recommendations to the Judge.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1182 Qualifications of Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

CHAPTER 4: Jurisdiction

Pa.Const. Art. V, § 5

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2511 Grounds for Involuntary Termination.

42 Pa.C.S. §§ 6301-6387 Juvenile Act.

Pennsylvania Rules of Juvenile Court Procedure, Rule 1100 through Rule 1800.

20 Pa.C.S. § 711 Mandatory Exercise of Jurisdiction Through Orphans' Court Division in General.

20 Pa.C.S. § 713 Special Provisions for Philadelphia County.

42 Pa.C.S. § 951 Court Divisions.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1302 Intercounty Transfers.

11 P.S. § 890.2 Interstate Compact for Juveniles.

62 P.S. § 761 Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children.

Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, Regulation 3 Definitions and Placement Categories: Applicability and Exemptions (October 1, 2011).

Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, Regulation 4 Residential Placement (October 1, 2012).

Pa Refugee Resettlement Program, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Human Services, <https://www.pa.gov/en/agencies/dhs/resources/refugees-in-pa.html> (last visited Dec. 19, 2024).

25 U.S.C. § 1902 Indian Child Welfare Congressional Declaration of Policy.

Indian Child Welfare Act Judicial Benchbook (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2017).

National Indian Child Welfare Association, <https://www.nicwa.org/> (last visited Dec. 19, 2024).

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, <https://www.bia.gov/> (last visited Dec. 19, 2024).

National Center for Juvenile and Family Court Judges, <https://ncjfcj.org>, (last visited Dec. 19, 2024).

CHAPTER 5: Right to Legal Representation

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1128 Presence at Proceedings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1154 Duties of Guardian Ad Litem.

In re Adoption of L.B.M., 161 A.3d 172 (Pa. 2017).

In re T.S., 192 A.3d 1080 (Pa. 2018).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1151 Assignment of Guardian Ad Litem & Counsel.

The Legal Representation Workgroup, Pennsylvania State Roundtable, *Standards of Practice for Parents' Attorneys, Guardians Ad Litem & Legal Counsel for Children in Child Welfare Dependency Cases in Pennsylvania* (2014).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1150 Attorneys – Appearances and Withdrawals.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1152 Waiver of Counsel.

Commonwealth v. Spatz, 47 A.3d 63 (Pa. 2012).

CHAPTER 6: Entering the Child Welfare System/Shelter Care Hearing

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1200 Commencing Proceedings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1320 Application to File a Private Petition.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1210 Order for Protective Custody.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1201 Procedure for Protective Medical Custody.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1202 Procedures for Protective Custody by a Police Officer, Juvenile Probation Officer, and County Agency.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1240 Shelter Care Application.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6332 Informal Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1634 Motion for Resumption of Jurisdiction.

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1242 Shelter Care Hearing.

55 Pa. Code § 3130.65 Voluntary Placement Agreement.

In the Interest of K.M., 305 A.3d 116 (Pa.Super. 2023).

23 Pa.C.S. § 6315 Taking a Child into Protective Custody.

In re A.S., 594 A.2d 714 (Pa.Super. 1991).

In the Interest of C.B., 861 A.2d 287 (Pa. Super. 2004).

55 Pa. Code § 3130.67 Placement Planning.

20 U.S.C. §§ 6301 *et seq.* Every Student Succeeds Act.

20 U.S.C. §§ 11431 *et seq.* McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1148 Educational Stability and Placement.

42 U.S.C. § 11432 Education Grants for State and Local Activities for Education of Homeless Children and Youth.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1152 Waiver of Counsel.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1151 Assignment of Guardian Ad Litem & Counsel.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1241 Notification of Shelter Care Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1243 Shelter Care Rehearings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1242 Shelter Care Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1187 Authority of Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1409 Adjudication of Dependency and Court Order.

In re M.L., 757 A.2d 849 (Pa. 2000).

In the Interest of Justin S., 543 A.2d 1192 (Pa.Super. 1988).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1344 Motions and Answers.

CHAPTER 7: Adjudication Hearing

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1334 Amendment of Petition.

In re M.L., 757 A.2d 849 (Pa. 2000).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1404 Prompt Adjudicatory Hearing.

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6337 Right to Counsel.

In re S.M., 614 A.2d 312 (Pa.Super. 1992).

In the Interest of S.N.W., 524 A.2d 514 (Pa.Super. 1987).

In the Interest of D.K., 922 A.2d 929 (Pa.Super. 2007).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1360 Adjudicatory Summons.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1361 Adjudicatory Notice.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1363 Service of Summons.

In the Interest of A.D.-G., 263 A.3d 21 (Pa.Super. 2021).

In the Interest of M.Y.C., 230 A.3d 500 (Pa.Super. 2020).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1122 Continuances.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1340 Discovery and Inspection.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1342 Pre-Adjudicatory Conference.

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1405 Stipulations.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1136 Ex Parte Communication.

207 Pa. Code 33 Canon 2 Rule 2.9.

In the Interest of L.C., II, 900 A.2d 378 (Pa.Super. 2006).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6336.1 Notice and Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1406 Adjudicatory Hearing.

In the Interest of S.L., 202 A.3d 723 (Pa.Super. 2019).

23 Pa.C.S. § 6303 Child Protective Services Law Definitions.

23 Pa.C.S. § 6381 Evidence in Court Proceedings.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6341 Adjudication.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1409 Adjudication of Dependency and Court Order.

In re R.I.S. & A.I.S., 36 A.3d 567 (Pa. 2011).

In re the Interest of Haynes, 473 A.2d 1365 (Pa. Super. 1983).

In the Interest of A.B., 63 A.3d 345 (Pa.Super. 1983).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

24 P.S. § 13-1326 Public School Code Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1408 Findings on Petition.

CHAPTER 8: Visitation

In the Interest of M.B., 674 A.2d 702 (Pa. Super. 1996).

In the Interest of Rhine, 456 A.2d 608 (1983).

In re: B.G., 774 A.2d 757 (Pa. Super. 2001).

In re: C.J., 729 A.2d 89 (Pa. Super. 1999).

55 Pa. Code § 3130.68 Visiting and Communication Policies.

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Ken R. on behalf of C.R. v. Arthur Z., 682 A.2d 1267 (Pa. 1996).

In the Interest of C.F., 647 A.2d 253 (Pa. Super. 1994).

23 Pa.C.S. §§ 2731-2742 Voluntary Agreement for Continuing Contact.

CHAPTER 9: Incarcerated Parents

55 Pa. Code § 3130.61 Family Service Plans.

55 Pa. Code § 3130.68 Visiting and Communication Policies.

In re: C.J., 729 A.2d 89, 95 (Pa. Super. 1999).

42 U.S.C. § 675 The Public Health and Welfare Social Security Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services Definitions.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

CHAPTER 10: Disposition Hearing

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1510 Prompt Dispositional Hearing.

42 Pa.C.S.A. § 6341 Adjudication.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1501 Dispositional Notice.

The Legal Representation Workgroup, Pennsylvania State Roundtable, *Standards of Practice for Parents' Attorneys, Guardians Ad Litem & Legal Counsel for Children in Child Welfare Dependency Cases in Pennsylvania* (2014).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1340 Discovery and Inspection.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1509 Aids in Disposition.

55 Pa. Code § 3130.61 Family service plans.

55 Pa. Code § 3130.66 Case planning for children in emergency placement.

55 Pa. Code § 3130.67 Placement planning.

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1147 Educational Decision Maker.

20 U.S.C. §§ 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

34 C.F.R. § 300.519 Surrogate Parents.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1514 Dispositional Finding Before Removal from Home.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7504 Permanency Plan.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1512 Dispositional Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1515 Dispositional Order.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1149 Family Finding.

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

CHAPTER 11: Modification of Placement

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1606 Modification of Dependent Child's Placement.

CHAPTER 12: Permanency Options

42 U.S.C. § 675 The Public Health and Welfare Social Security Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services Definitions.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6301 Juvenile Act Short Title and Purposes of Chapter.

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Cecilia Fiermonte & Jennifer Renne, *Making it Permanent: Reasonable Efforts to Finalize Permanency Plans for Foster Children* (Claire Sandt ed., American Bar Association 2002).

23 Pa.C.S §§ 2731-2742 Voluntary Agreement for Continuing Contact.

42 U.S.C. § 671 Federal Payments for Foster Care, Prevention, and Permanency State Plan for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6357 Rights and Duties of Legal Custodian.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7502 Family Finding and Kinship Care Definitions.

Placement of Children with Relatives (Child Welfare Information Gateway Sept. 2022).

67 Pa.C.S. § 7507 Kinship Care Program.

65 Fed.Reg. 4036 Adoption and Safe Families Act.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1608 Permanency Hearing.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

OCYF Bulletin 3130-01-01, 2001 Second Revised Interim Implementation Guidelines for the Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997 (P.L. 105-89).

CHAPTER 13: Permanency Hearing

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

67 Pa.C.S. §§ 7501-7509 Family Finding and Kinship Care.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1149 Family Finding.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1607 Regular Scheduling of Permanency Hearings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1608 Permanency Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1404 Prompt Adjudicatory Hearing.

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).

42 U.S.C. §§ 671-679 Federal Payments for Foster Care, Prevention, and Permanency.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1128 Presence at Hearings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1129 Appearance by Advanced Communication Technology.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6336.1 Notice and Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1631 Termination of Court Supervision.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1610 Permanency Hearing for Children over Eighteen.

Visitation Workgroup, *Report to the Pennsylvania State Roundtable*, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, May 2012.

NCJFCJ Permanency Planning for Children Department, *Permanency Planning for Children*, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, 23 July 2011.

Educational Success and Truancy Prevention Workgroup, *2013 Report to the Pennsylvania State Roundtable*, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, March 2013.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1148 Educational Stability and Placement.

22 Pa. Code § 14.131 Individualized Education Plan.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1147 Educational Decision Maker.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1120 Juvenile Court Procedural Rules Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1187 Authority of Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2711 Consents Necessary to Adoption.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7503 Family Finding Required.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7502 Family Finding and Kinship Care Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1604 Submission of Reports.

In the Interest of Jones, 429 A.2d 671 (Pa.Super. 1981).

20 U.S.C. § 1414 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Evaluations, Eligibility Determinations, Individualized Education Programs, and Educational Placements.

34 C.F.R. § 300.320 Definition of individualized education program.

CHAPTER 14: Permanency Hearing to Consider Change of Goal (Goal Change Hearing)

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1187 Authority of Juvenile Court Hearing Officer.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

42 U.S.C. § 675 Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services Definitions.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1601 Permanency Hearing Notice.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2512 Petition for Involuntary Termination.

In re R.J.T., 9 A.3d 1179 (Pa. 2010).

23 Pa.C.S. § 2501 Relinquishment to Agency.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1149 Family Finding.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1608 Permanency Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1609 Permanency Hearing Orders.

CHAPTER 15: Termination of Court Supervision

Children's Roundtable Initiative, Office of Children and Families in the Courts, *The Mission and Guiding Principles for Pennsylvania's Child Dependency System* (2009).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1631 Termination of Court Supervision.

67 Pa.C.S. § 7505 Transition Plan and Services.

In re M.L., 757 A.2d 849 (Pa. 2000).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1515 Dispositional Order.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1302 Intercounty Transfer.

62 P.S. §§ 746-765 Interstate Placement of Children.

CHAPTER 16: Resumption of Jurisdiction

42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1634 Motion for Resumption of Jurisdiction.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1635 Hearing on Motion for Resumption of Jurisdiction.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1151 Assignment of Guardian Ad Litem & Counsel.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1149 Family Finding.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1608 Permanency Hearing.

CHAPTER 17: Termination of Parental Rights

42 U.S.C. § 675 The Public Health and Welfare Social Security Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services Definitions.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

20 Pa.C.S. § 711 Mandatory Exercise of Jurisdiction Through Orphans' Court Division in General.

20 Pa.C.S. § 713 Special Provisions for Philadelphia County.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2512 Petition for Involuntary Termination.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2513 Hearing (Petition for Involuntary Termination).

Pa.R.O.C.P. 15.4 Notice of Hearing to Terminate Parental Rights; Method and Time.

In re T.S., 192 A.3d 1080 (Pa. 2018).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1154 Duties of Guardian Ad Litem.

Pa.R.Civ.P. 430 Service Pursuant to Special Order of Court. Publication.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2504 Alternative Procedure for Relinquishment.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2711 Consents Necessary to Adoption.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2712 Consents Not Naming Adopting Parents.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2501 Relinquishment to Agency.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2502 Relinquishment to Adult Intending to Adopt Child.

23 Pa.C.S. §§ 2731 – 2742 Voluntary Agreement for Continuing Contact.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2735 Filing and Approval of an Agreement.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2736 Failure to Comply.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2737 Modification of Agreement.

23 Pa.C.S. §§ 2511-2514 Involuntary Termination.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2511 Grounds for Involuntary Termination.

In the Interest of K.Z.S., 946 A.2d 753 (Pa.Super. 2008).

In re R.I.S., 36 A.3d 567 (Pa. 2011).

In re Adoption of S.P., 47 A.3d 817 (Pa. 2012).

In re R.L.T.M., 860 A.2d 190 (Pa. Super. 2004).

In the Matter of K.K.R.-S., 958 A.2d 529 (Pa. Super. 2008).

In re Adoption of C.L.G., 956 A.2d 999 (Pa. Super. 2008).

In the Interest of K.Z.S., 946 A.2d 753 (Pa. Super. 2008).

In re T.S.M., 71 A.3d 251 (Pa. 2013).

Pa.R.Civ.P. 1018 Caption.

In re D.J.S., 737 A.2d 283 (Pa. Super. 1999).

In the Matter of Adoption of Baby Boy A., 517 A.2d 1244, 1246 (Pa. 1986).

In the Matter of K.C.F., 928 A.2d 1046 (Pa. Super. 2007).

In re E.A.P., 944 A.2d 79 (Pa. Super. 2008).

In the Interest of D.C.D., 105 A.3d 662 (Pa. 2014).

In the Interest of C.S., 761 A.2d 1197 (Pa. Super. 2000).

In re D.J.S., 737 A.2d 283 (Pa. Super. 1999).

23 Pa.C.S. § 2521 Effect of Decree of Termination.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2503 Hearing (Voluntary Relinquishment).

Pa.R.A.P. 1925 Opinion in Support of Order.

CHAPTER 18: Appeals

Pa.R.A.P. 102 Pa Rules of Appellate Procedure Definitions.

Pa.R.A.P. 904 Content of the Notice of Appeal.

Pa.R.A.P. 905 Filing Notice of Appeal.

Pa.R.A.P. 1925 Opinion in Support of Order.

In re K.T.E.L., 983 A.2d 745 (Pa.Super. 2009).

Pa.R.A.P. 1931 Transmission of the Record.

Pa.R.A.P. 1972 Dispositions on Motion.

Anders v. California, 386 U.S. 738 (1967).

In re V.E., 611 A.2d 1267 (Pa.Super. 1992).

In re S.M.B., 856 A.2d 1235 (Pa.Super. 2004).

Commonwealth v. Santiago, 978 A.2d 349 (Pa. 2009).

CHAPTER 19: Adoption

23 Pa.C.S. §§ 2101-2938 Adoption Act.

62 P.S. §§ 746-765 Interstate Placement of Children.

67 Pa.C.S. §§ 7701-7704 Adoption Opportunities Act.

25 U.S.C. §§ 1901-1963 Indian Child Welfare Act.

42 U.S.C. §§ 670-679 Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services.

42 U.S.C. §§ 620-629 Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act.

23 Pa.C.S. § 2302 Adoption Act Venue.

20 Pa.C.S. § 711 Mandatory Exercise of Jurisdiction Through Orphans' Court Division in General.

- 20 Pa.C.S. § 713 Special Provisions for Philadelphia County.
- 42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2530 Home Study and Preplacement Report.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2531 Report of Intention to Adopt.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2532 Filing of Report.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2533 Report of Intermediary.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2701 Contents of Petition for Adoption.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2702 Exhibits.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2711 Consents Necessary to Adoption.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2721 Hearing (Petition for Adoption).
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2733 Parties to Agreement.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2734 Consent of a Child.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2735 Filing and Approval of an Agreement.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2902 Requirements and Form of Decree of Adoption.
- 23 Pa.C.S. § 2907 Certificate of Adoption.
- Pa.R.O.C.P. 15.6 Filing of Termination Petitions When an Agency is Not Involved.

CHAPTER 20: General Issues

- 42 Pa.C.S. § 6302 Juvenile Act Definitions.
- 42 Pa.C.S. § 6334 Petition.
- Pa.R.J.C.P. 1701 Motion for Finding of Aggravated Circumstances.
- Pa.R.J.C.P. 1702 Filing of Motion for Finding of Aggravated Circumstances.
- 42 Pa.C.S. § 6341 Adjudication.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6351 Disposition of Dependent Child.

Reasonable, Black's Law Dictionary (7th ed. 2000).

Reasonable, Merriam-Webster, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/reasonable> (last visited Dec. 13, 2024).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1514 Dispositional Finding Before Removal from Home.

In the Interest of K.M., 305 A.3d 116 (Pa.Super. 2023).

42 Pa.C.S. § 6332 Informal Hearing.

Gatowski, S. et al., *Enhanced Resource Guidelines: Improving Court Practice in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2016).
Pennsylvania Family Group Decision Making Toolkit: A Resource to Guide and Support Best Practice Implementation, PA FGDM Leadership Team (Fall 2008),
<https://www.pacwrc.pitt.edu/FGDM.htm>.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1128 Presence at Proceedings.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1129 Appearance by Advanced Communication Technology.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1134 Proceedings in Camera.

In the Interest of J.F., 308 A.3d 1252 (Pa.Super. 2024).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1136 Ex Parte Communication.

Sylvie Naar-King & Mariann Suarez, *Motivational Interviewing with Adolescents and Young Adults* (2011).

William R. Miller & Stephen Rollnick, *Motivational Interviewing: Helping People Change* (3rd ed. 2013).

Commonwealth v. Moore, 980 A.2d 647 (Pa.Super. 2009).

Pa.R.E. 601 Competency.

Chronic Absence, Attendance Works, <https://www.attendanceworks.org/chronic-absence/the-problem/> (last visited Dec. 13, 2024).

Resources and Toolkits, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania,
<https://www.pa.gov/agencies/education/programs-and-services/schools/safe-schools/resources-and-toolkits.html> (last visited Dec. 13, 2024).

24 P.S. §§ 13-1325 to 13-1339 Public School Code Enforcing Attendance.

24 P.S. § 13-1326 Public School Code Enforcing Attendance Definitions.

Education Law Center, Fact Sheet, *A Judge's Guide to Attendance Barriers ('Truancy') and Act 138* (August 2024).

24 P.S. § 13-1333 Procedure when Child is Truant.

24 P.S. § 13-1333.1 Assisting Students Experiencing Education Instability.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1300 Venue.

24 P.S. § 1327.2 Attendance Policy at Charter, Regional Charter and Cyber Charter Schools.

Hedy N. Chang & Mariajose Romero, *Present, Engaged and Accounted For: The Critical Importance of Addressing Chronic Absence in the Early Grades* (National Center for Children in Poverty Sept. 2008).

Linda S. Olson, *Why September Matters: Improving Student Attendance* (Baltimore Education Research Consortium July 2014).

Hedy Chang, et al., *Pandemic Causes Alarming Increase in Chronic Absence and Reveals Need for Better Data*, Chronic Absence Blog, Attendance Works (Sept. 27, 2022), <https://www.attendanceworks.org/our-blog/> (last visited Dec. 16, 2024).

Attendance in the Early Grades: Why it Matters for Reading – A Research Brief (Attendance Works Feb. 2014).

Destination Graduation: Sixth Grade Early Warning Indicators for Baltimore City Schools - Their Prevalence and Impact, (Baltimore Education Research Consortium Feb. 2011).

10 Facts About School Attendance, Chronic Absence, Attendance Works, <https://www.attendanceworks.org/chronic-absence/the-problem/10-facts-about-school-attendance/> (last visited Dec. 16, 2024).

Melissa Roderick, et al., *Preventable Failure: Improvements in Long-Term Outcomes when High Schools Focused on the Ninth Grade Year* (The University of Chicago Consortium on Chicago School Research April 2014).

Stacy B. Ehrich, et al., *Preschool Attendance in Chicago Public Schools: Relationships with Learning Outcomes and Reasons for Absences 38-39* (The University of Chicago Consortium on Chicago School Research May 2014).

Charles Bruner, et al., *Chronic Elementary Absenteeism: A Problem Hidden In Plain Sight*, (AttendanceWorks, Child & Family Policy Center November 2011).

22 Pa. Code § 14.121 Child Find.

29 U.S.C. § 794 Labor Vocational Rehabilitation and Other Rehabilitation Services Rights and Advocacy Nondiscrimination Under Federal Grants and Programs.

School-Based Behavioral Health (SBBH), Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/mental-health-substance-use-disorder/school-based-behavioral-health.html> (last visited Dec. 16, 2024).

22 Pa. Code § 11.25 Temporary excusals due to illness or other urgent reasons.

Child Welfare Law and Practice: Representing Children, Parents, and State Agencies in Abuse, Neglect, and Dependency Cases (Marvin Ventrell & Donald N. Duquette eds., 2009).

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1242 Shelter Care Hearing.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1148 Educational Stability and Placement.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1608 Permanency Hearing.

51 Aging Out of Foster Care Statistics, National Foster Youth Institute, <https://nyfi.org/51-useful-aging-out-of-foster-care-statistics-social-race-media> (last visited Dec. 13, 2024).

Facts, Pennsylvania State Resource Family Association, <https://www.psrfa.org/being-a-foster-parent/the-facts/> (last visited Dec. 13, 2024).

Mark E. Courtney, et al., *Midwest Evaluation of the Adult Functioning of Former Foster Youth: Outcomes at Age 26* (Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago 2011).

67 Pa.C.S. § 7505 Transition Plan and Services.

Pa.R.J.C.P. 1631 Termination of Court Supervision.

42 U.S.C. § 675 The Public Health and Welfare Social Security Grants to States for Aid and Services to Needy Families with Children and for Child-Welfare Services Definitions.

Kathleen McNaught & Lauren Onkeles, *Improving Outcomes for Older Youth: What Judges and Attorneys Need to Know 2* (National Resource Center for Youth Development 2004).

45 C.F.R. 1356.21 Foster care maintenance payments program implementation requirements.

42 Pa.C.S. § 6342 Court-Appointed Special Advocates.

29 Pa.B. 3633 Standards Governing the Qualifications and Training of Court-Appointed Special Advocates.

David Youngclarke, et al., *A Systemic Review of the Impact of Court Appointed Special Advocates*, 5 Journal of the Center for Families, Children & the Courts 109, 121 (2004).

Kristine Buffington, et al., *Ten Things Every Juvenile Court Judge Should Know About Trauma and Delinquency* (National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges 2010).

Strategic Plan: Fiscal Year 2023-2026, National Mental Health and Substance Abuse Library,

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration 7 (2023).

Essential Components of Trauma-Informed Judicial Practice, SAMHSA's National Center on Trauma-Informed Care and SAMHSA's National GAINS Center for Behavioral Health and Justice: Essential Components of Trauma-Informed Judicial Practice (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration 2013).

National Child Traumatic Stress Network, Justice Consortium Attorney Workgroup.

Self-Care Toolkit, Trauma-Responsive Courts Curriculum, Office of the State Courts Administrator Office of Court Improvement (www.flcourts.org Aug. 2016).

Christina Rainville, *Understanding Secondary Trauma: A Guide for Lawyers Working with Child Victims* 34.9 ABA Child Law Practice 129, 133 (Sept. 2015).